Pages 261 & 262 shown as a sample (the chart is 2 pages in the Handbook, but the information and data are the same in both the volumes and handbook)

## VIII.

## The Number and Percentage of Votes on the ACLU's Side by the Justice(s) Nominated by Each President

This chart shows which president put which justices on the Court, how many ACLU cases each "President's Justice(s)" voted on,<sup>23</sup> and the percentages of cases in which each president's justice(s) sided with the ACLU.

For example, the chart shows that Lyndon B. Johnson put two justices on the Court, and those two justices voted on 580 ACLU cases, voting on the ACLU's side 472 times. Therefore, Johnson's justices voted on the side of the ACLU 81.38%, the highest percentage of presidential justice votes on the ACLU's side.

The last president, Donald Trump, put two justices on the Court. Those two justices voted 51 times on ACLU cases, voting with the side of the ACLU 11 times, or 21.57% of the time, the lowest percentage of votes on the ACLU's side.

<sup>23</sup> Presidents were not considered to have nominated a new justice when they elevated a sitting justice to chief justice.

*Chart:* The Number and Percentage of Votes on the ACLU's Side by the Justice(s) Nominated by Each President<sup>24</sup>

	President Nominating Justice(s)	Number of Supreme Court Justice(s) Nominated by President	# of Votes by the Justice(s) on ACLU Cases	# of Votes on the ACLU's Side	% of Votes on the ACLU's side (D/E)	Political Party of Nominating President Dem. Rep.	
	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G
1	Lyndon B. Johnson	2	580	472	81.38%	D	
2	William Howard Taft	2	17	13	76.47%		R
3	Gerald R. Ford	1	701	489	69.76%		R
4	Barack Obama	2	271	189	69.74%	D	
5	William J. Clinton	2	848	581	68.51%	D	
6	Dwight D. Eisenhower	5	1,356	914	67.40%		R
7	Theodore Roosevelt	1	3	2	66.67%		R
8	Franklin D. Roosevelt	8	987	648	65.65%	D	
9	Calvin Coolidge	1	41	24	58.54%		R
10	John F. Kennedy	2	667	335	50.22%	D	

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<sup>24</sup> The percent totals in Column E are from highest to lowest. When there are two presidents with the same percent total, they will be listed in order from earliest elected president to most recent.