

*Pages 253 & 254 shown as a sample  
(the chart is 6 pages in the Handbook, but the information  
and data are the same in both the volumes and handbook)*

## VII.

### Presidents and the Favorable ACLU Voting Percentage of the Justice(s) They Appointed <sup>19</sup>

This chart shows the percentage of each justice's votes on the side of the ACLU and how many ACLU / US Supreme Court cases they voted on, stratified by the 19 presidents who appointed them.

For example, Theodore Roosevelt, No. 1 in Column A, nominated one justice to the Court, Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr. He voted on three ACLU cases and was on the side of the ACLU in two of those cases, or 66.67% of the time.

Warren G, Harding, president No. 4, put four justices on the Court. Those four justices collectively voted on 20 ACLU / US Supreme Court cases. Seven of those votes, or 35%, were on the side the ACLU was on.

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<sup>19</sup> Presidents were not considered to have nominated a new justice when they elevated a sitting justice to chief justice.

**Chart: Presidents and the Favorable ACLU Voting Percentage of the Justice(s) They Appointed**<sup>20</sup>

	President Nominating Justice(s)	Number of Supreme Court Justice(s) Nominated by President	# of Votes by the Justice(s) on ACLU Cases	# of Votes on the ACLU's Side	% of Votes on the ACLU's side (D/E)	Political Party of Nominating President	
						Dem.	Rep.
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	<b>Theodore Roosevelt</b>						R
		- Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr.	3	2	66.67%		
		<b>Totals</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>66.67%</b>		
2	<b>William Howard</b>						R
		- Charles Evans Hughes <sup>21</sup>	10	9	90.00%		
		- Willis Van Devanter	7	4	57.14%		
		<b>Totals</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>76.47%</b>		
3	<b>Woodrow Wilson</b>						D
		- Louis Dembitz Brandeis	8	7	87.50%		
		- James Clark McReynolds	11	2	18.18%		
		<b>Totals</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>47.37%</b>		

<sup>20</sup> The presidents named in Column A are listed from earliest elected president to most recent.

<sup>21</sup> Nominated to chief justice by Herbert Hoover.